| | | I claim: |
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| 1 | | |
| 1 | 1. | A method for monitoring an operation in a well, comprising: |
| 2 | | injecting a material into the well; |
| 3 | | monitoring a characteristic in the well; |
| 4 5 | | determining the placement position of the material in the well from the monitored characteristic. |
| 1 2 | 2. | The method of claim 1, wherein the material is selected from a gravel slurry, a proppant, a fracturing fluid, a chemical treatment, a cement, and a well fluid. |
| l 2 | 3. | The method of claim 1, wherein the measuring step is performed using a sensor positioned in the well. |

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| 1 | 4. | The method of claim 3, wherein the sensor is positioned internal to a well casing in the |
|----|----|--|
| 2 | | well. |
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| 1 | 5. | The method of claim 3, wherein the sensor is positioned internal to a sand screen placed |
| 2 | | in the well. |
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| 1 | 6. | The method of claim 3, wherein the sensor measures one or more of temperature, |
| 1 | 0. | The method of claim 3, wherein the sensor measures one of more of temperature, |
| 2 | | pressure, flow, stress, strain, compaction, sand detection, and seismic measurements. |
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| 1 | 7. | The method of claim 3, wherein the sensor is a fiber optic line. |
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| | | |
| 1. | 8. | The method of claim 7, wherein the fiber optic line provides a distributed temperature |
| | | |
| 2 | | measurement, a distributed pressure measurement, a distributed stress measurement, a |
| 3 | • | strain temperature measurement, a distributed sand detection measurement, and a |
| 4 | | |
| 4 | | distributed seismic measurement. |
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| 1 | 9. | The method of claim 7, wherein at least a portion of the fiber optic line is routed along a |
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| 2 | | nonlinear path. |
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| 1 | 10. | The method of claim 7, wherein at least a portion of the fiber optic line is routed along a |
| 2 | | |
| 2 | | helical path. |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| 1 | 11. | The method of claim 7, further comprising increasing the resolution of the measurement |
| | 11. | |
| 2 | | provided by the fiber optic line by routing at least a portion of the fiber optic along a |
| 3 | | nonlinear path. |
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| 1 | 12. | The method of claim 7, further comprising increasing the resolution of the measurement |
| 2 | | provided by the fiber optic line by routing at least a portion of the fiber optic along a path |
| 3 | | that provides a length of fiber optic line in the portion that is greater than the longitudinal |
| 4 | | length of the well in the corresponding portion of the well. |
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| 1 | 13. | The method of claim 1, wherein the monitored characteristic is selected from |

| 2 | | temperature, pressure, flow, stress, strain, sand detection, and seismic measurements. |
|---|-----|--|
| 1 | 14. | The method of claim 1, further comprising performing a remedial action based upon the |
| 2 | | determined placement. |
| | | |
| 1 | 15. | The method of claim 14, wherein the remedial action comprises one or more of isolating |
| 2 | | a portion of the well and injecting additional material into the well. |
| | | |
| 1 | 16. | The method of claim 1, wherein the well is a multilateral well having at least two |
| 2 | | branches. |
| | | |
| 1 | 17. | The method of claim 16, wherein at least one of the branches has a gravel pack |
| 2 | | completion therein. |
| | | |

| 1 | 18. | The method of claim 16, further comprising a fiber optic line placed in the gravel pack |
|-----|-----|--|
| 2 | | completion. |
| 1 | 19. | The method of claim 1, further comprising expanding an expandable tubing in the well. |
| 1 | 20. | The method of claim 19, further comprising monitoring a characteristic of the expandable |
| 2 | | tubing during expansion. |
| 1 | 21. | The method of claim 20, further comprising determining the extent of the expansion. |
| 1 | 22. | The method of claim 19, further comprising reexpanding a portion of the expandable |
| 2 | | tubing. |
| 1 . | 23. | The method of claim 1, further comprising: |

| 2 | | injecting the material into the well using a service tool, the service tool having a sensor |
|---|-----|---|
| 3 | | therein; and |
| 4 | | monitoring a characteristic of the material with the sensor. |
| | | |
| 1 | 24. | The method of claim 23, further comprising comparing the monitored characteristic from |
| 2 | | the sensor in the service tool to the monitored characteristic in the well. |
| 1 | 25. | The method of claim 1, further comprising heating the material prior to the injection step. |
| 1 | 26. | The method of claim 1, further comprising cooling the material prior to the injection step. |
| 1 | 27. | The method of claim 1, wherein the material is substantially at surface ambient |
| 2 | | temperature prior to the injection step. |
| | | |

| 1 | 28. | The method of claim 1, wherein the operation is a strip rate test. |
|-------------|-----|--|
| 1 | 29. | A system used to monitor an operation in a well, comprising: |
| 2 | | a pump in communication with the well and with a source of material at the surface; |
| 3 | | an intelligent completions device positioned in the well proximal a desired fluid placement position; and |
| 5 6 7 | | a surface controller in communication with the intelligent completions device adapted to receive data from the intelligent completions device and provide an indication of the placement position of the material. |
| 1 | 30. | The system of claim 29, wherein the intelligent completions device is a sensor. |
| 1 | 31. | The system of claim 29, wherein the intelligent completions device is a fiber optic line. |

| 1 | 32. | A system used to monitor an operation in a well, comprising: |
|---|-------|---|
| 2 | | means for injecting a material into the well; |
| 3 | | means for monitoring a characteristic in the well; |
| 4 | means | for determining the placement position of the material in the well from the monitored |
| 5 | | characteristic. |
| | | |
| 1 | 33. | A service tool for use in a well, comprising an intelligent completions device in the |
| 2 | | service tool. |
| | | |
| 1 | 34. | The service tool of claim 33, wherein the intelligent completions device is a sensor. |
| | | |
| | | |
| 1 | 35. | The service tool of claim 33, wherein the intelligent completions device is a fiber optic |
| 2 | | line. |
| | | |

| 1 | 36. | The service tool of claim 33, further comprising: |
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| 2 | | an outlet; and |
| 3 | - | the intelligent completions device positioned proximal the outlet. |
| | | |
| 1 | 37. | A method for monitoring a well operation, comprising: |
| 2 | | running a service tool into the well; |
| 3 . | | delivering a material through the service tool; and |
| 4 | • | monitoring a characteristic of the material with the service tool. |
| | | |
| 1 | 38. | The method of claim 37, wherein the monitoring step is performed using one or more of a |
| 2 | | sensor and a fiber optic line in the service tool. |
| | | |
| 1 | 39. | The method of claim 37, further comprising monitoring the material exiting the service |

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tool.
40. The method of claim 37, further comprising:
measuring a well characteristic using one or more of a sensor and a fiber optic line that is
separate from the service tool; and
comparing the characteristic measured by the service tool to the well characteristic.